



# FI-PPP USE CASE OVERVIEW: SMART FOOD AND AGRIBUSINESS

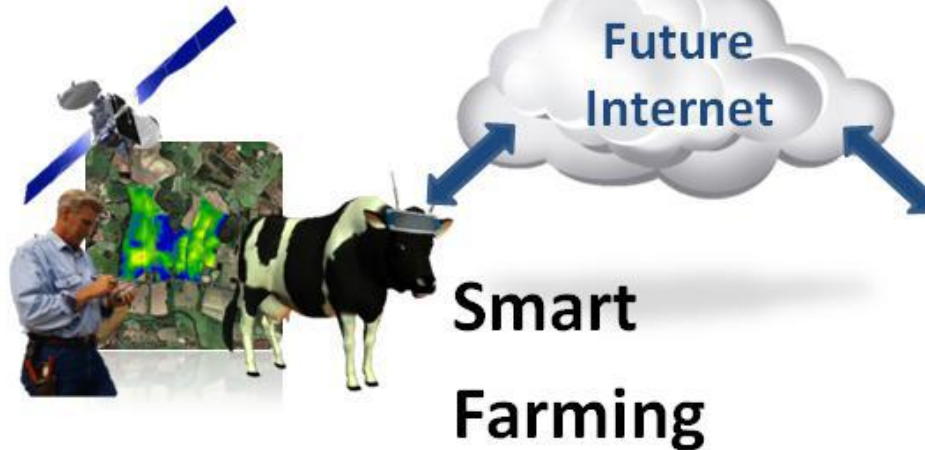
## EXPLOITATION PLAN UPDATE

Brussels, 26 March 2012– presented by Sjaak Wolfert and Krijn Poppe  
(Stichting DLO – The Netherlands)

## Smart Agri-Logistics



## Smart Food Awareness

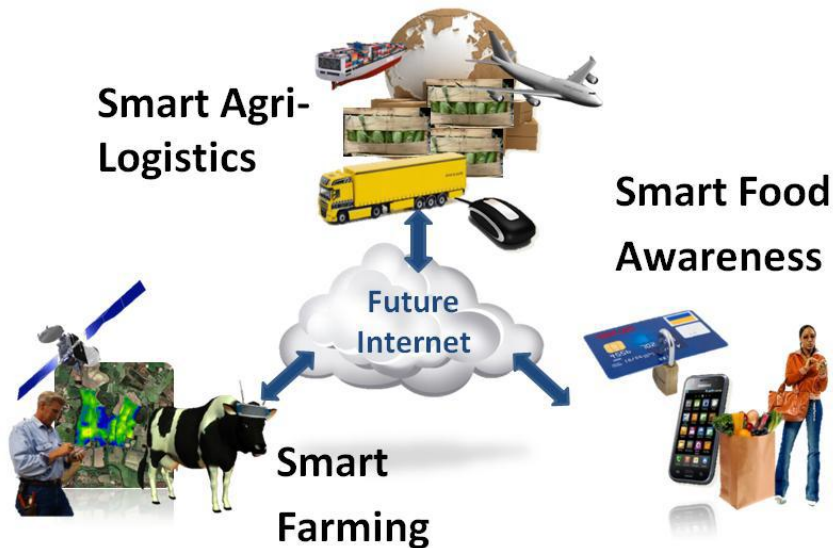


The challenges that the project addresses:

1. **Smart Farming**: to improve productivity and pest control in agriculture with reduced input of energy and chemicals
2. **Smart Agri-Logistics**: to improve food safety and food quality and to reduce ecological footprint and waste of food
3. **Smart Food Awareness**: to assist the public in developing healthy and sustainable food consumption

# 3 USE CASE SCENARIOS – 6 PILOTS

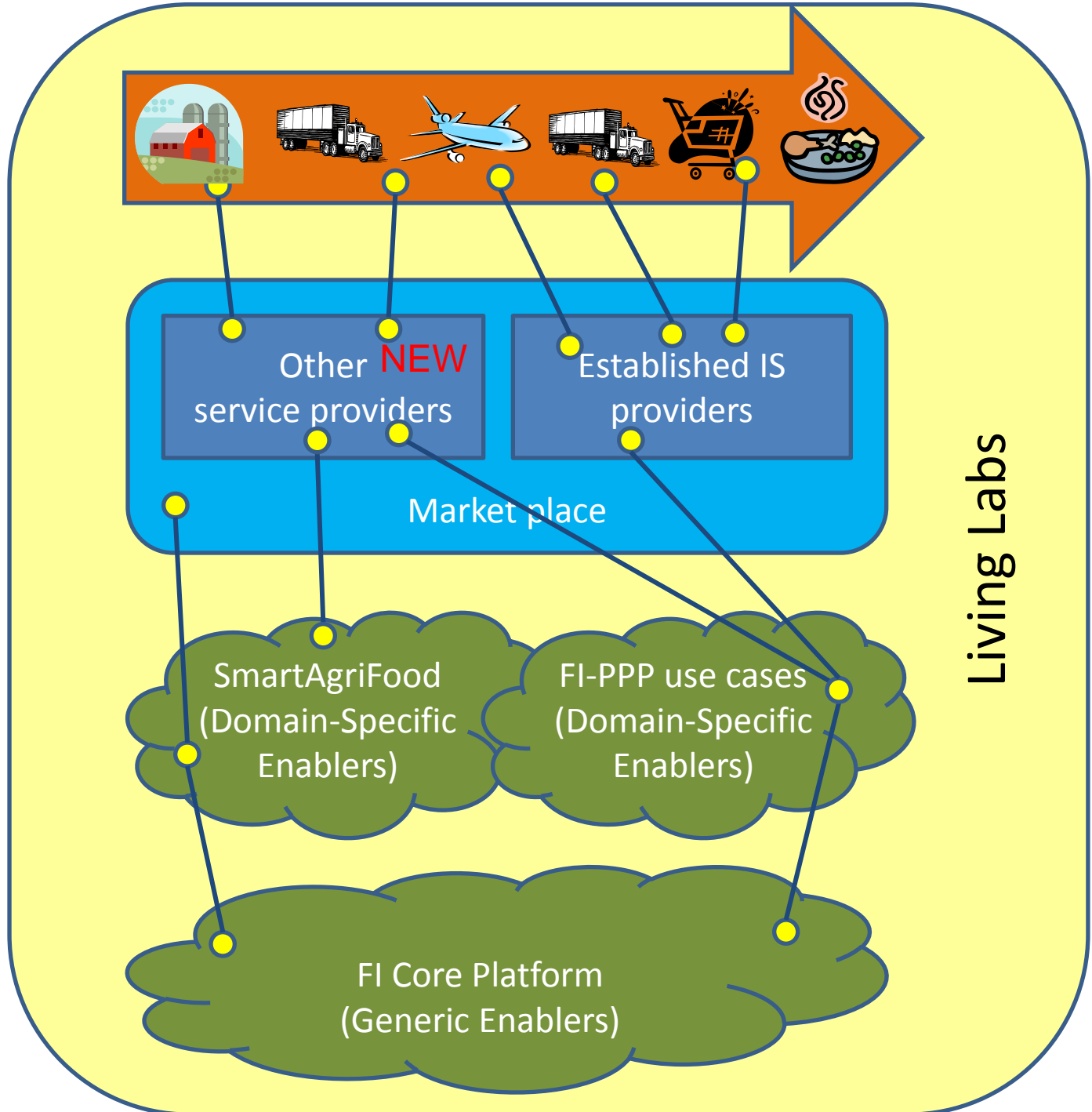
- Quality Controlled Logistics in the Flower SC
- Quality Controlled Logistics in the Fruits & Vegetables Chain



- Tailored Shopping Experience
- Tracking & Tracing for Meat Awareness

- Smart Spraying
- Smart Greenhouse Management

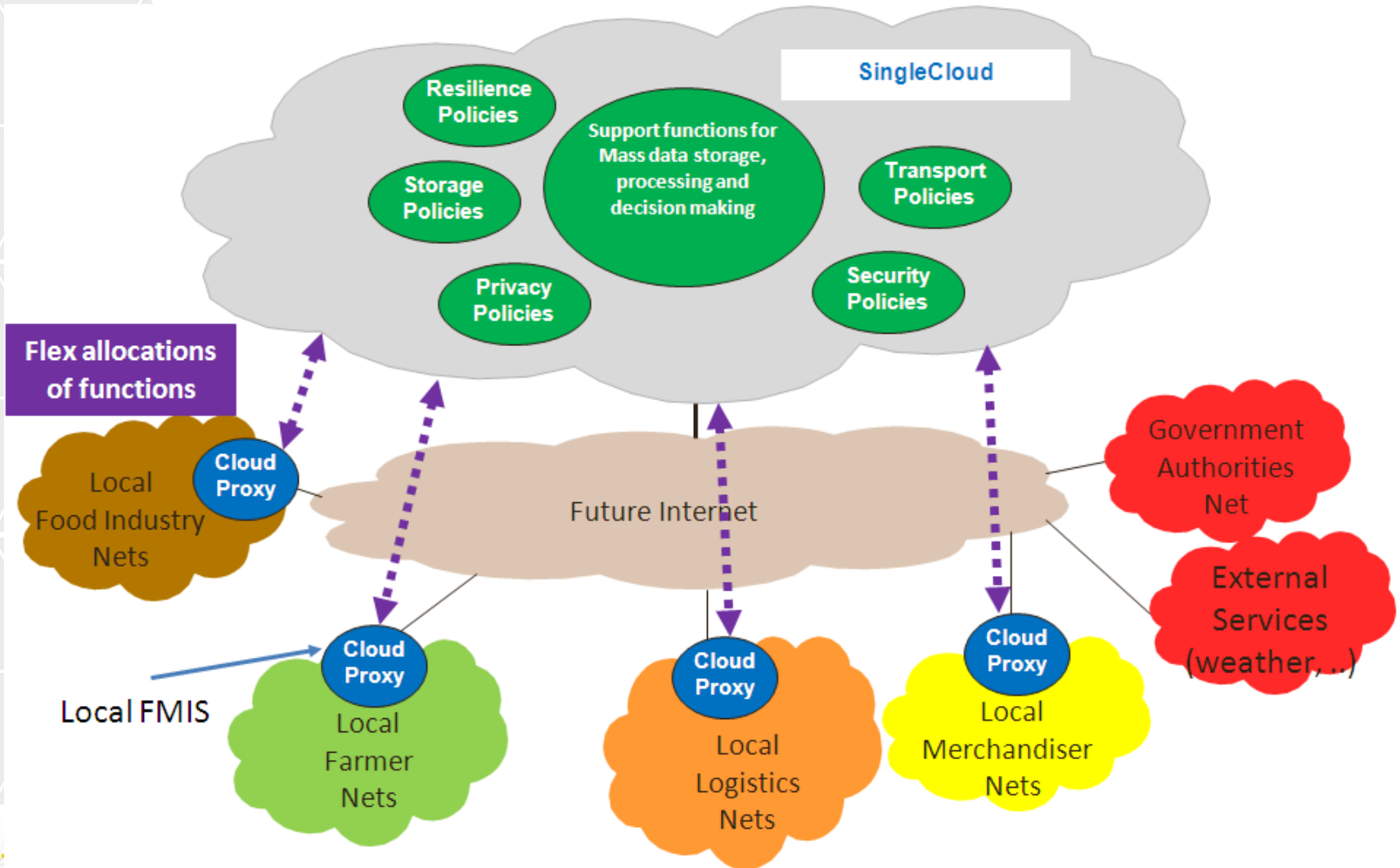
# Towards FI-PPP Phase 2



Living Labs

# VISION FOR FI APPLICATION POTENTIALS

## HYBRID NETWORK ARCHITECTURE



# EXPLOITATION PLAN TEMPLATE

For 3 use case scenarios, for 6 pilots:

- Identified result
- Market
- Competitors
- Customer needs and expectations
- Value Proposition
- Implications for client and end users

This presentation limited to the 3 use case scenarios

# SMART FARMING

## Identified results

- **Open specification for Farm Management Systems** based on a cross-vertical approach in FI-PPP
- **Two harmonized pilots** for greenhouse and machine/spraying management which can be handed over to a larger farmer community for validation and testing
- Farm Management Information Systems (FMIS) system using the FI-PPP design principles with generic enablers / modules being adapted to domain specific needs
- Contribution to a **cloud-based vertical industry approach** to obtain a large-scale momentum



# SMART FARMING

## Market

- **Telecom carriers** want to step into service offerings in for vertical industries
- **End-users need cheap entry ICT solutions** with low investment barriers
- **Farmers need highly scalable farm management solutions** which are interoperable in large regions or even globally
- **Food industry** needs to boost ICT investments to save production costs and to increase operational efficiency
- Farmers have to realize 50% **reduction in pesticides** in 2020
- there is a great need for **tracking and tracing of inputs** and quality of foods in the context of consumers food awareness, and for **health and safety** and in order to both prevent and respond to **food emergencies**

Thus **Future Internet** will create a framework that includes various actors and-services with **new functionalities** to address **social, business, and policy objectives** to optimize the use of **plant protection agents in spraying** operations, and create **environmental benefits, transparency, and food security** for society



# SMART FARMING

## Competitors

- Existing Farm Management Information Systems (FMISs)
  - proprietary solutions that mostly have their own specifications about the functionality they provide and the means to interwork with external services
- Spraying/Tractor management systems
  - on-machine systems with remote back-end management systems which collect monitor signals and provide support in case of machine break-downs and spraying management
- External service providers
  - Proprietary solutions for specific advisory services e.g. on crop protection, financial planning, etc.

# SMART FARMING

## Customer needs and expectations – farmers / employees

- Avoid possible crop and machine damages
- Produce more qualitative products by less pesticides
- Calculate the best amount for cultivating his products
- Cultivate the right product even without previous experience
- Organize resource management more efficiently
- Decrease the cost of investment
- Advertise his products effortlessly
- Be provided with technical support immediately
- Link easily with other stakeholders
- Better link with government and certification authorities
- Reduce tractor down-times and increase maintenance and repair cycles
- Optimize spraying volume saving costs and increasing revenue
- Take more responsibilities effortlessly and without a risk
- Open up new perspectives and positions

# SMART FARMING

## Value Proposition

- establish **cloud computing and open service delivery** platforms with **on-demand pay-per-use**
  - monthly service offering with a fixed flat rate or pay-as-use models
  - even pre-paid models are conceivable
- realizing **new business opportunities** for established and emerging application and service providers
- stimulate information flows between farmer communities without scarifying privacy or security
- **Fulfil the desire for greater food awareness**, transparency, e.g. on sustainability issues
- open specifications will get rid of closed solutions, **reduce complexity** and change industry and provide global footprints for a global agri-food business.
- ICT investment barriers will be largely reduced

# SMART FARMING

## Implications for client and end users

- expected **higher dynamics** and flexible adaptations of **business processes**
- more flexible payment models
- due to reduced complexity for operational staff we expect **higher manpower efficiency**.
- however **training of staff** is required for the use of new systems and information management

# SMART AGRI-LOGISTICS

## Identified results

- Open specification for Agri-Food Logistic Management Systems based on cross-vertical approach in FI-PPP
- Two harmonized pilots for flowers and fruit & vegetables which can be extended to a larger agri-food logistics community for validation and testing
- Logistic Information Solutions for the Agri-Food domain, with a special emphasis on fresh products management and asset management by utilisation of Internet of Things and Internet of Services architectures
- Definition of the specific standardisation needs for agri-food logistics;

# SMART AGRI-LOGISTICS

## Market

Smart Agri-Food Logistics focuses on the logistics flow **from primary production (farm) to the market**, i.e. the supply chain roles of outbound logistics, inbound logistics and logistics orchestration

## Roles:

- **Traders**, in particular wholesalers, exporters, and importers;
- **Producer Organisations**, including auctions;
- **Logistic Service Providers**, in particular transportation companies and storage/transshipment firms;
- **Suppliers of Logistic Assets** (containers, crates, etc.)
- **Retailers**

These user groups are targeted both directly and indirectly via:

- **ICT companies**, in particular system integrators and software vendors;
- **Consultancy firms**, in particular logistic and business consultants

# SMART AGRI-LOGISTICS

## Competitors

- Existing suppliers of **Logistic Information Systems** for the Agri-Food domain, in particular:
  - Supply chain management software vendors
  - ERP-software for logistics management
  - Suppliers of RFID and sensor solutions
  - Vendors of agri-food specific supply chain software

However, expected results will

- help **cross-industry vendors** to include more easily domain-specific capabilities
- help suppliers that are specialised in the agri-food domain to **better utilise generic internet technologies**
- encourage the **start-up of suppliers for dedicated domain-specific solutions**



# SMART AGRI-LOGISTICS

## Customer needs and expectations

- **flexibility in logistic processes and planning** and early warning and pro-active control mechanisms
- temperature-conditioned transportation and storage (cold chains) and very short order-to-delivery lead-times
- global sourcing to ensure year-round availability
- ability to trace production information of products in transit
- **advanced tracking and tracing** and logistic planning capabilities
- Inclusion of phytosanitary and veterinary inspections
- proper collection and regional orchestration in logistic main ports and proper allocation mechanisms to **connect aggregated demand with fragmented supply**
- Handling and integrating **large data amounts**
- **Affordable solutions** for **data intelligence**

# SMART AGRI-LOGISTICS

## Value Proposition

- overcome current bottlenecks
- enables **development and operation of affordable solutions** independently from geographic locations and from specific implementation choices
- this will **boost the application of intelligent information systems** for logistics management in agri-food SC
- enhancement of **new types of efficient and responsive logistics networks** with flexible chain-encompassing tracking and tracing systems and informed decision support
- support a **timely and error-free exchange of logistics information** and provide functionality for intelligent analysis and reporting of exchanged data to **enable early warning** and **advanced forecasting**
- combine interoperability with flexibility and that are both sector-specific and suitable for SMEs

# SMART AGRI-LOGISTICS

## Value Proposition (2)

- Lead-time reduction;
- Better service levels;
- **Less waste, better decay management;**
- Lower inventory levels;
- Better utilization of logistics capacity;
- Reduction of **GHG emissions** and carbon footprint
- Better competitive position of European agri-food industry;
- Surgical response in case of **food alert**, for quick and precise recall/withdrawal of products;
- Better security of food products, avoiding fake products, illicit traffic or threats using food as vector;
- Enhanced regulation enforcement control of non-European imported products.
- Enhanced quality of the products
- Enhanced computer forensics

# SMART AGRI-LOGISTICS

## Implications for client and end users

- fundamental shift **from defensive to pro-active** management of the logistics from farm to fork
- big **changes of business processes** and **supply chain cooperation**, and consequently in the way information systems are used to manage logistics
- need for **new supply chain tools** that make the resulting complex, frequent and inter-enterprise information flows manageable
- **Investment in infrastructure**, to support the new tracing and information exchange solutions
- **Organizational changes** to adopt the new system's workflows

# SMART FOOD AWARENESS

## Identified results

- Tools for Food transparency and information flow
- Consumer pull scenario framework
- Retail push scenario framework
- A “Transparency Meat” pilot that could be extended on other food supply chains
- A “Tailored Information for consumers” pilot, that could be deployed on other retailers
- Consumer profile management
- Certification repository platform

# SMART FOOD AWARENESS

## Market

- **retail sector**
  - provide additional services for the final consumers
  - means to optimize warehouse management and operation resource
  - improve their response to sanitary and quality regulation and user demands
- **final consumer**
  - for making informed decisions in a quick way connected with personal interest
- **ICT companies** for retail sector
- Other supply chain stakeholders: **producers, distributors**
  - willing to strength links with their customers but also with the final consumers
- **Certification companies**
- **Public entities**
  - better and faster monitoring of the products' trace when critical alerts arise
- other distributing channels such as **restaurants, caterers**, etc.

# SMART FOOD AWARENESS

## Competitors

- **Solution providers** that provide mobile applications that gives additional information about the product, mainly based on barcodes
- **Retailers** have **specific applications**, especially about discounts and bonus, with limited support to the food information
- Some **RFID-specific solution providers**
- **tools for information exchange** among supply chain stakeholders (GT Nexus, Trace One, etc.)

In general, the **situation is very fragmented** and it lacks from a **common, standard and wide approach**, applicable to different products, retailers and contexts



# SMART FOOD AWARENESS

## Customer needs and expectations

- Final consumers
  - requesting **additional information** concerning the products to buy, not only about prize comparison but also on specific information about composition and origin, for example
  - Reducing the time and money spent
- Retail sector
  - competitive advantages in order to **provide confidence** to their customers
  - **optimize** their **internal processes**
  - **quality assessment** and **regulatory compliance**

# SMART FOOD AWARENESS

## Value Proposition

- Retail sector
  - create a completely **new relationship with the final consumer** by fitting their specific interests and tailoring their products/services to their expectations
- Consumers
  - **additional support while shopping**, fitting with their interests and expectations about food
  - **direct contact with food producers** can be supported
  - create an ecosystem for food information and awareness, **boosting the concept of prosumer**, i.e. a consumer able to create new services (based on templates and customization) that can be shared with other consumers with similar interests

# SMART FOOD AWARENESS

## Value Proposition (2)

- ICT providers
  - new tools based on the standard FI capabilities
  - **improve the life cycle of the ICT systems**
  - **new business models** are expected
- previous links on the supply chain
  - benefit of having **direct access to the opinion of the final consumer**
- New certification models
  - support the **reliability and trust** on the information provided

# SMART FOOD AWARENESS

## Implications for client and end users

- Retailers
  - **additional infrastructure**
  - quick identification of the products
  - access to information generated in previous steps of the supply chain
  - **'Cloudification'** of these systems
- entire supply chain
  - open and **interconnect their ICT systems**
- ICT providers
  - apply the new concepts proposed by the FI community, creating **new intermediate services** based on the new capabilities



# Smart AgriMatics

## 2012

INTERNATIONAL  
CONFERENCE



**Theme:**

The future use of ICT and robotics in agriculture and food business

**Dates:**

13-14 June 2012

**Venue:**

Forest Hill, Paris-La Villette, France

**Website:**

[www.smartagrimatics.eu](http://www.smartagrimatics.eu)



# STANDARDISATION (PROVISIONAL)

## Smart Farming

- Existing:
  - ISO11783 (AEF)
  - UN/CEFACT\TBG18
  - AGROVOC (FAO)
  - EU regulations/directives (e.g. INSPIRE)
  - (national) data standards, code lists
- Desired:
  - harmonization of national standards
  - Reference process models
  - Market platform (cf. appStore)
  - Software: common ICT standards for the 6 areas as defined by the Core Platform
  - Some domain-specific standards on top of that (e.g. geo-spatial software for agriculture)

# STANDARDISATION (PROVISIONAL)

## Smart Agri-Logistics

- Existing:
  - SCOR (Supply Chain Council)
  - GS1 (GLN, GTIN, etc.)
  - EPCglobal: EPCIS
- Desired:
  - More detailed agri-food reference process models than SCOR
  - Standards on product quality (freshness, etc.)
  - Software: common ICT standards for the 6 areas as defined by the Core Platform
  - Some domain-specific standards on top of that





# STANDARDISATION (PROVISIONAL)

## Smart Food Awareness

- Existing:
  - UN/CEFACT (eCommerce, eBusiness, etc.)
  - GS1
- Desired:
  - Standards on other product information (sustainability, origin, etc.)
  - Software: common ICT standards for the 6 areas as defined by the Core Platform
  - Some domain-specific standards on top of that